<u>Sun Tzu</u>

"If you know the enemy and know yourself, you need not fear the result of a hundred battles. If you know yourself but not the enemy, for every victory gained you will also suffer a defeat. If you know neither the enemy nor yourself, you will succumb in every battle."

William Blum

Appendix III: U.S. Government Assassination Plots. From 1949 to 2011.

The U.S. bombing of Iraq, June 26, 1993, in retaliation for an alleged Iraqi plot to assassinate former president George Bush, "was essential," said President Clinton, "to send a message to those who engage in state-sponsored terrorism ... and to affirm the expectation of civilized behavior among nations."

Following is a list of prominent foreign individuals whose assassination (or planning for same) the United States has been involved in since the end of the Second World War. The list does not include several assassinations in various parts of the world carried out by anti-Castro Cubans employed by the CIA and headquartered in the United States.

- 1949 Kim Koo, Korean opposition leader
- 1950s CIA/Neo-Nazi hit list of more than 200 political figures in West Germany to be "put out of the way" in the event of a Soviet invasion
- 1950s Chou En-lai, Prime minister of China, several attempts on his life
- 1950s, 1962 Sukarno, President of Indonesia
- 1951 Kim Il Sung, Premier of North Korea
- 1953 Mohammed Mossadegh, Prime Minister of Iran
- 1950s (mid) Claro M. Recto, Philippines opposition leader
- 1955 Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister of India
- 1957 Gamal Abdul Nasser, President of Egypt

- 1959, 1963, 1969 Norodom Sihanouk, leader of Cambodia
- 1960 Brig. Gen. Abdul Karim Kassem, leader of Iraq
- 1950s-70s José Figueres, President of Costa Rica, two attempts on his life
- 1961 Francois "Papa Doc" Duvalier, leader of Haiti
- 1961 Patrice Lumumba, Prime Minister of the Congo (Zaire)
- 1961 Gen. Rafael Trujillo, leader of Dominican Republic
- 1963 Ngo Dinh Diem, President of South Vietnam
- 1960s-70s Fidel Castro, President of Cuba, many attempts on his life
- 1960s Raúl Castro, high official in government of Cuba
- 1965 Francisco Caamaño, Dominican Republic opposition leader
- 1965-6 Charles de Gaulle, President of France
- 1967 Che Guevara, Cuban leader
- 1970 Salvador Allende, President of Chile
- 1970 Gen. Rene Schneider, Commander-in-Chief of Army, Chile
- 1970s, 1981 General Omar Torrijos, leader of Panama
- 1972 General Manuel Noriega, Chief of Panama Intelligence
- 1975 Mobutu Sese Seko, President of Zaire
- 1976 Michael Manley, Prime Minister of Jamaica
- 1980-1986 Muammar Qaddafi, leader of Libya, several plots and attempts upon his life
- 1982 Ayatollah Khomeini, leader of Iran
- 1983 Gen. Ahmed Dlimi, Moroccan Army commander
- 1983 Miguel d'Escoto, Foreign Minister of Nicaragua
- 1984 The nine comandantes of the Sandinista National Directorate
- 1985 Sheikh Mohammed Hussein Fadlallah, Lebanese Shiite leader (80 people killed in the attempt)
- 1991 Saddam Hussein, leader of Iraq

- 1993 Mohamed Farah Aideed, prominent clan leader of Somalia
- 1998, 2001-2 Osama bin Laden, leading Islamic militant
- 1999 Slobodan Milosevic, President of Yugoslavia
- 2002 Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, Afghan Islamic leader and warlord
- 2003 Saddam Hussein and his two sons
- 2011 Muammar Qaddafi, leader of Libya